

CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS

FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT

**For the Fiscal Year Ended
September 30, 2019**

CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS
FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT
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**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED
ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Galveston, Texas

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Galveston, Texas (the “City”), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 24, 2020. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the Park Board of Trustees of the City of Galveston (the “Park Board”) as described in our report on the City’s financial statements. The financial statements of the Park Board were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City’s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Galveston, Texas

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Whitley Penn LLP

Houston, Texas
March 24, 2020

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE *UNIFORM GUIDANCE*

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Galveston, Texas

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Galveston, Texas (the “City”) compliance with the types of requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City’s major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2019. The City’s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management’s Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor’s Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the City’s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City’s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City’s compliance.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Galveston, Texas

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the City is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Galveston, Texas

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated March 24, 2020, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Whitley Penn LLP

Houston, Texas
March 24, 2020

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CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

I. Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness (es) identified?	No
Significant deficiency (ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	None reported
Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

Internal controls over major programs:	
Material weakness (es) identified?	No
Significant deficiency (ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	No

Identification of Major Federal Programs:

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>CFDA Number</u>
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Community Development Block Grant	14.228
Dollar threshold used to distinguish Between Type A and Type B federal programs:	\$1,069,325
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes

CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (continued)
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

II. Financial Statement Findings

None Noted

III. Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None Noted

CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
Year Ended September 30, 2019

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Expenditures
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			
Direct			
CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster			
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-11-MC-48-0016	22,159
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-13-MC-48-0016	7,356
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-14-MC-48-0016	868
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-15-MC-48-0016	20,179
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-16-MC-48-0016	7,171
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-17-MC-48-0016	51,964
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-18-MC-48-0016	562,841
<i>Community Development Block Grant</i>	14.218	B-19-MC-48-0016	10,286
Total CDBG - Entitlement Grants Cluster			<u>682,824</u>
HOME Program			
<i>HOME Program</i>	14.239	M-12-MC-48-0208	1,528
<i>HOME Program</i>	14.239	M-13-MC-48-0208	5,205
<i>HOME Program</i>	14.239	M-14-MC-48-0208	10,655
<i>HOME Program</i>	14.239	M-15-MC-48-0208	8,112
<i>HOME Program</i>	14.239	M-16-MC-48-0208	3,658
<i>HOME Program</i>	14.239	M-18-MC-48-0208	26,372
<i>HOME Program</i>	14.239	M-19-MC-48-0208	1,311
Total HOME Program			<u>56,841</u>
Total Direct			<u>739,665</u>
Passed through Texas General Land Office			
<i>Community Development Block Grant State's Program and Entitlement Grants Round 2.2</i>	14.228	DR 2.2	31,496,961
Total passed through Texas General Land Office			<u>31,496,961</u>
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			<u>32,236,626</u>
U.S. Department of Transportation			
Direct			
Federal Transit Cluster			
<i>Federal Transit Formula Grant</i>	20.507	TX-04-0037-00	11,600
<i>Federal Transit Formula Grant</i>	20.507	TX-2018-041-00	311,716
<i>Federal Transit Formula Grant</i>	20.507	1543-2019-1	1,294,921
Total Federal Transit Cluster			<u>1,618,237</u>
Total Direct			<u>1,618,237</u>
Passed-through the Texas Division of Emergency Management			
Transit Services Programs Cluster			
<i>Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities</i>	20.513	510616011217	25,785
Total Transit Services Programs Cluster			<u>25,785</u>
Total Passed-through Texas Division of Emergency Management			<u>25,785</u>
Passed-through the Texas Department of Transportation (TXDOT)			
Highway Safety Cluster			
<i>Step Comprehensive Grant</i>	20.600	2017-Galvesto-S-1YG-0060	34,222
Total Highway Safety Cluster			<u>34,222</u>
Total Passed-through TXDOT			<u>34,222</u>
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			<u>1,678,244</u>

CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (Continued)
Year Ended September 30, 2019

<u>Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
U.S. Department of Justice			
Direct			
<i>Community Policing Development Grant</i>	16.710	2017UMWX0061	\$ 344,142
Total Direct			<u>344,142</u>
Passed through Galveston County			
<i>2016 Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant</i>	16.738	2016-H1810-TX-RJ	2,129
Total passed through Galveston County			<u>2,129</u>
Total U.S. Department of Justice			<u>346,271</u>
U.S. Department of Homeland Security			
Passed-through the Texas Division of Emergency Management			
<i>Disaster Grants - Public Assistance Hurricane Ike</i>	97.036	PA-06-TX-1791	854,741
<i>Disaster Grants - Public Assistance Hurricane Harvey</i>	97.036	PA-06-TX-4332	194,912
<i>Hazard Mitigation Grant</i>	97.039	FEMA-1791-DR	333,380
Total Passed-through Texas Division of Emergency Management			<u>1,383,033</u>
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security			<u>1,383,033</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$ 35,644,174</u>

CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The City accounts for awards under federal programs in the General and Special Revenue governmental funds.

In the Governmental funds, these programs are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases (i.e. revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e. expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets.

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for these funds. This basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available, and expenditures in the accounting period in which the liability is incurred, if measurable, except for certain compensated absences and claims and judgments, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Federal grant funds are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant, and, accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until earned. Generally, unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods. The City has elected not to use a 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance on an overall basis. Certain grants allow for a negotiated indirect cost rate using a consistent basis, which has been implemented.

Note 2 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the City under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2019. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Uniform Guidance. Because the schedule presents on a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the City.

CITY OF GALVESTON, TEXAS
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Federal regulations, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Section 200.511 states, “The auditee is responsible for follow-up and corrective action on all audit findings. As part of this responsibility, the auditee must prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings.” The summary schedule of prior audit findings must report the status of the following:

- All audit findings included in the prior audit’s schedule of findings and questioned costs and
- All audit findings reported in the prior audit’s summary schedule of prior audit findings except audit findings listed as corrected.

I. Prior Audit Findings

None reported

City of Galveston, Texas
CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Federal regulations, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations §200.511 states, “At the completion of the audit, the auditee must prepare, in a document separate from the auditor's findings described in §200.516 Audit findings, a corrective action plan to address each audit finding included in the current year auditor's reports.”

I. Corrective Action Plan

Not applicable